Table 5. Mean values of the GOHAI and the OHIP-14 scores of grouping variables

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | GOHAI Mean (SD) | OHIP – 14 Mean (SD) |
| *Age* |  |  |
| 60 – 70 | 30.16 (0.89) | 16.03 (0.94) |
| 70 – 80 |

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| --- |
| 35.6 (1.70) |
|  |

 | 9.00 (2.16)

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| --- |
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 |
| 80 or more | 30.00 (0.0) | 24 (0.0) |
| p | 0.033 | 0.019 |
|  |  |  |
| *Gender* |  |  |
| Male | 34.00 (1.12) | 13.60 (1.28)

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| --- |
|  |
|  |

 |
| Female | 30.00 (0.96) | 17.39 (0.98) |
| p | 0.027 | 0.036 |
|  |  |  |
| *Annual household income* |  |  |
| More than $7.000 | 30.38 (1.25) | 13.00 (1.05)

|  |
| --- |
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 |
| Less than $7.000 | 31.04 (1.06) | 17.44 (1.21) |
| p | 0.690 | 0.013 |
|  |  |  |
| *Education level* |  |  |
| More than High school | 29.13 (1.13) | 15.60 (1.47) |
| High school or less | 32.75 (0.93) | 16.35 (1.16)

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|  |
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 |
| p | 0.015 | 0.694 |
|  |  |  |
| *Dentate status* |  |  |
| < 5 missing teeth | 33.38 (1.10) | 13.44 (1.17) |
| 5 + missing teeth | 29.69 (1.09) | 16.90 (1.18)

|  |
| --- |
|  |
|  |

 |
| p | 0.026 | 0.047 |
|  |  |  |
| *Frequency of dental visits* |  |  |
| < 1 times per year | 25.40 (1.10) | 17.53 (1.48)

|  |
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|  |
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 |
| 1 + times per year | 30.15 (1.05)

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|  |
|  |

 | 13.76 (0.97) |
| p | 0.011 | 0.028 |